



Rodeo Program

NDHSRA

New Salem HS Rodeo
New Salem, ND
05/15/2022

GIRL'S COW CUTTING

Contestant	City	Back #
1 FAITH HEIM (11)	BISMARCK	83
2 CEDAR HOVDE (9)	SIDNEY	50
3 EMILY FANNIK (11)	MAX	121
4 MEDORA ELLINGSON (11)	ST. ANTHONY	94
5 CARLEE ROSHAU (10)	BISMARCK	185
6 FALLON LACINA (9)	SYKESTON	73
7 LAUREN RIEHL (10)	BISMARCK	159
8 MYA WICKS (9)	RICHARDTON	60
9 CHESNEY GJERMUNDSON (10)	MARSHALL	220
10 REBEKAH PETERSON (11)	LEMMON	217
11 JOSELYN FROELICH (11)	SELFRIDGE	188
12 MAKLAIN KLEEMANN (9)	KILLDEER	11

BOY'S COW CUTTING

Contestant	City	Back #
1 HEATH HEILMAN (11)	VOLTAIRE	167
2 JAYDEN MORGAN (12)	BALDWIN	51
3 COLE GERHARDT (11)	MANDAN	172
4 STRAN SORENSON (9)	WATFORD CITY	56
5 COLTER MARTIN (11)	BEULAH	150

BAREBACK RIDING

Contestant	City	Back #
1 CARSON HILDRE (9)	VELVA	45
2 COLE GERHARDT (11)	MANDAN	172
3 TREVEN COONRADT (11)	DICKINSON	182
4 CAYDEN KLING (12)	BELFIELD, ND	175
5 CHANCE ISAAK (12)	RICHARDTON	42
6 GAVIN GONI (10)	RHAME	115

BREAKAWAY ROPING

Contestant	City	Back #
1 ALYSSA LLEWELLYN (9)	WIBAUX	108
2 JEZIMAY WATSON (12)	CAVALIER	226
3 HALEY BUCK (11)	MINOT	135
4 MIKA GUTY (12)	YORK	53
5 MAKLAIN KLEEMANN (9)	KILLDEER	11
6 KYNLEE WOLFF (12)	WING	216
7 BAILEY GROVE (11)	RAY	10
8 JALYNN NYGAARD (12)	ARGUSVILLE	39
9 PIPER SORENSON (12)	BERTHOLD, ND	114
10 CLANCY HORNBERGER (10)	BERTHOLD	199
11 KATHRYN WAGNER (10)	WESTHOPE	193
12 SIDNEY SANDSTROM (11)	RAY	24
13 SOPHIA WILSON (9)	JOLIETTE	63
14 HATTEN KLEEMANN (11)	KILLDEER	137
15 ALEXA VARTY (9)	TOLLEY	40
16 KAYLA BAUER (10)	MANDAN	44
17 MACI MAHER (12)	MCLAUGHLIN	153
18 JAYDA MILLER (12)	BOWMAN	1
19 MEGAN LARSON (11)	HOOPLE	155
20 SHERIDAN BUBEL (9)	CENTER	72

BREAKAWAY ROPING

Contestant	City	Back #
21 PEYTON GOLDADE (12)	BALDWIN	110
22 MORGAN MATHESON (11)	BOWMAN, ND	140
23 KIARRA REISS (12)	DICKINSON	129
24 SOFIE HUFF (9)	DONNYBROOK	25
25 MACKAYLA DEWITT (9)	WATFORD CITY	126
26 SHAYNA POND (12)	BOWMAN	124
27 GRACEE THORLAKSON (9)	CAVALIER	91
28 ADELITA WAGNER (12)	WESTHOPE	70
29 GRACIE BLASER (10)	BOWMAN	57
30 CARLEE ROSHAU (10)	BISMARCK	185
31 ALLIE WOLLA (9)	TIOGA	87
32 SYDNEY NEWMAN-KLEIN (9)	SOLEN	43
33 RYLEE REIS (12)	BISMARCK	160
34 PRESLEY POWELL (11)	ALEXANDER	20
35 TANA DEMONTIGNY (11)	DUNSEITH	156
36 BILLI FORTIER (10)	WILDROSE	102
37 FAITH HEIM (11)	BISMARCK	83
38 KIRRA KVAMME (11)	CARRINGTON	97
39 CALLIE VOLLMER (9)	WING	32
40 LAUREN RIEHL (10)	BISMARCK	159
41 ASPEN DUNFORD (9)	KILLDEER	47
42 DANIELLE FLADELAND (11)	MINOT	136
43 ALYSSA MARTIAN (9)	BOWMAN	28
44 ARENA DELORME (11)	DICKINSON	76
45 JASMINE PAVLICEK (12)	DICKINSON	84
46 SUEDE DALY (11)	EPPING	52
47 SAYLOR WILSON (11)	BOWMAN	69
48 JOSELYN FROELICH (11)	SELFRIDGE	188
49 MYAH MOSSET (10)	HAZEN	165
50 LANEY KEPLIN (12)	SAINT JOHN	21
51 SAMANTHA SABROSKY (12)	GLADSTONE	31
52 PAIGE DELANEY (9)	ALEXANDER	67
53 KAEDYN DEMONTIGNY (10)	RUGBY	79
54 KELLIE DUNLOP (10)	ROLLA	194
55 MAZIE MADISON (10)	SIDNEY	133
56 KENZIE HOMELVIG (10)	RHAME	128
57 CHESNEY GJERMUNDSON (10)	MARSHALL	220
58 JOSIE BUNTROCK (12)	BISMARCK	132
59 SHANNOAH DANKS (10)	MANDAREE	212
60 TIMBER HAUSO (11)	RHAME	82
61 KARI HEPPEP (9)	KEENE	101
62 LANDREE GLASS (12)	HEBRON	113
63 RAYNA MORTENSON (10)	SOURIS	203
64 MARLA KLEIN (12)	HAZEN	163
65 EVA TASTAD (12)	ROLETTE	206
66 JENA SMITH (11)	KATHRYN	66

TIE DOWN ROPING

Contestant	City	Back #
1 LAYTON SAILER (11)	HAZEN	23



Rodeo Program

NDHSRA

New Salem HS Rodeo
New Salem, ND
05/15/2022

TIE DOWN ROPING

Contestant	City	Back #
2 TY BRENNIA (10)	KEENE	64
3 HADLY ERICKSON (10)	ALMONT	89
4 CAYDEN KLING (12)	BELFIELD, ND	175
5 KASH BERDAHL (9)	WATFORD CITY	71
6 QUAID LARDY (12)	BOWMAN	93
7 TC (TIMOTHY) PETERSON (9)	LEMMON	117
8 TREVOR ANDREWS (9)	BOWMAN	35
9 LUKE MAVITY (12)	DICKINSON	119
10 TYLER HANSEN (12)	KILLDEER	173
11 CARSON HILDRE (9)	VELVA	45
12 GAVIN STECKLER (11)	DICKINSON	22
13 HAYDEN HUTCHISON (9)	WATFORD CITY	36
14 STRAN SORENSON (9)	WATFORD CITY	56
15 WILL DEMONTIGNY (9)	DUNSEITH	41
16 TROY BERGQUIST (10)	TURTLE LAKE	245
17 RYAN INGLIS (11)	REGAN	147
18 RIGGS ROTENBERGER (10)	LUDLOW	192
19 KOLBY SPERRY (10)	BEACH	191
20 CHASE HEIM (12)	BISMARCK	16
21 WESTON KLATT (11)	DICKINSON	92
22 KYLER MORGAN (10)	BALDWIN	202
23 WESTON LAPIERRE (11)	KILLDEER	81
24 KAULDER KVAMME (12)	CARRINGTON	37
25 LOGAN TOPP (12)	GRACE CITY	61
26 COLE GERHARDT (11)	MANDAN	172
27 TEIGEN MARMON (12)	BOWMAN	55
28 CARSON MOSSET (9)	BISMARCK	112
29 CODYN YSTAAS (9)	DICKINSON	27
30 ZACK BERGER (11)	BELFIELD	162
31 LATHAN DEMONTIGNY (12)	RUGBY	14
32 TEL SORENSON (11)	WATFORD CITY	33
33 SAM ANDREWS (11)	BOWMAN	75
34 KALE HANSEN (9)	KILLDEER	18
35 TREY BOHMBACH (9)	STANLEY	38
36 WYATT SCHWAB (11)	LINTON	48
37 ELI LEPELLE (10)	KEENE	201

BARREL RACING

Contestant	City	Back #
12 PEYTON GOLDADE (12)	BALDWIN	110
13 TIMBER HAUSO (11)	RHAME	82
14 GRACIE BLASER (10)	BOWMAN	57
15 MACI MAHER (12)	MCLAUGHLIN	153
16 ALLIE WOLLA (9)	TIOGA	87
17 MAKLAIN KLEEMANN (9)	KILLDEER	11
18 MIKA GUTY (12)	YORK	53
19 LANEY KEPLIN (12)	SAINT JOHN	21
20 SIDNEY SANDSTROM (11)	RAY	24
21 SOFIE HUFF (9)	DONNYBROOK	25
22 ALYSSA MARTIAN (9)	BOWMAN	28
23 KYNLEE WOLFF (12)	WING	216
24 HALLE RIVINIUS (12)	ELGIN	229
25 SAYLOR WILSON (11)	BOWMAN	69
26 JEZIMAY WATSON (12)	CAVALIER	226
27 ADRIAN STEIDLER (10)	BISMARCK	111
28 KIERA MAVITY (9)	DICKINSON	49
29 CHESNEY GJERMUNDSON (10)	MARSHALL	220
30 HATTEN KLEEMANN (11)	KILLDEER	137
31 AUSTYN SCHAFFER (12)	WILTON	95
32 DELANA THOMAS (12)	NEW ROCKFORD	107
33 ALLIE BOPP (12)	STIRUM	3
34 KIARRA REISS (12)	DICKINSON	129
35 EMMA KOEGL (9)	DICKINSON	78
36 LAUREN RIEHL (10)	BISMARCK	159
37 MYAH MOSSET (10)	HAZEN	165
38 PRESLEY POWELL (11)	ALEXANDER	20
39 ALEXA VARTY (9)	TOLLEY	40
40 KATIE VOLK (10)	PEMBINA	12
41 DANIELLE FLADELAND (11)	MINOT	136
42 JOSIE BUNTROCK (12)	BISMARCK	132
43 KIRRA KVAMME (11)	CARRINGTON	97
44 JALYNN NYGAARD (12)	ARGUSVILLE	39
45 MEGAN LARSON (11)	HOOPLE	155
46 EVA TASTAD (12)	ROLETTE	206
47 CHEZNEY ERICKSON (10)	HEBRON	235
48 SOPHIA HANSON (11)	GRAND FORKS, ND	88
49 CALE REDLIN (10)	WOODWORTH	144
50 ALYSSA LLEWELLYN (9)	WIBAUX	108
51 JADA BONOGOFSKY (11)	ST. ANTHONY	98
52 KARI HEPPEL (9)	KEENE	101
53 MARLA KLEIN (12)	HAZEN	163
54 BAILEE HAGER (10)	KARLSRUHE	125
55 JAYDA MILLER (12)	BOWMAN	1
56 HALEY BUCK (11)	MINOT	135
57 SHAYNA POND (12)	BOWMAN	124
58 GRACEE THORLAKSON (9)	CAVALIER	91
59 MEDORA ELLINGSON (11)	ST. ANTHONY	94
60 CARLY DEWEY (11)	DUNN CENTER	96
61 KAEDYN DEMONTIGNY (10)	RUGBY	79

BARREL RACING

Contestant	City	Back #
1 SOPHIA WILSON (9)	JOLIETTE	63
2 REBEKAH PETERSON (11)	LEMMON	217
3 JENA SMITH (11)	KATHRYN	66
4 ALI GROSS (9)	GACKLE	103
5 KAYLA BAUER (10)	MANDAN	44
6 KENZIE HOMELVIG (10)	RHAME	128
7 SAMANTHA SABROSKY (12)	GLADSTONE	31
8 AUTUMN SACKMAN (10)	DICKINSON	186
9 SHERIDAN BUBEL (9)	CENTER	72
10 ELLA SCOTT (10)	RICHARDTON	190
11 FAITH HEIM (11)	BISMARCK	83



Rodeo Program

NDHSRA

New Salem HS Rodeo
New Salem, ND
05/15/2022

BARREL RACING

Contestant	City	Back #
62 PAIGE DELANEY (9)	ALEXANDER	67
63 SYDNEY NEWMAN-KLEIN (9)	SOLEN	43
64 COREY JOE NEHRING (10)	CENTER	215
65 CALLIE VOLLMER (9)	WING	32
66 SUEDE DALY (11)	EPPING	52
67 FALLON LACINA (9)	SYKESTON	73
68 SHANNOAH DANKS (10)	MANDAREE	212
69 CARLEE ROSHAU (10)	BISMARCK	185

STEER WRESTLING

Contestant	City	Back #
1 KYLER MORGAN (10)	BALDWIN	202
2 TYLER HANSEN (12)	KILLDEER	173
3 WESTON LAPIERRE (11)	KILLDEER	81
4 CADE ELSE (9)	WESTBY	123
5 ELI LEPPPELL (10)	KEENE	201
6 RIGGS ROTENBERGER (10)	LUDLOW	192
7 TREY BOHMBACH (9)	STANLEY	38
8 KENNETH HAGEN (11)	MANDAN	59
9 CODYNN YSTAAS (9)	DICKINSON	27
10 KOLBY SPERRY (10)	BEACH	191
11 COLE GERHARDT (11)	MANDAN	172
12 CHANCE MICKELSON (12)	FOXHOLM	26
13 HADLY ERICKSON (10)	ALMONT	89
14 SAM ANDREWS (11)	BOWMAN	75
15 KAULDER KVAMME (12)	CARRINGTON	37
16 KALE HANSEN (9)	KILLDEER	18

SADDLE BRONC

Contestant	City	Back #
1 BRODY FROELICH (9)	SELFRIDGE	85
2 COLTER MARTIN (11)	BEULAH	150
3 NOAH HARRIMAN (9)	BOWMAN	80
4 TY BRENNNA (10)	KEENE	64
5 ASHTON FREI (12)	HALLIDAY	29
6 MARTY ROHRBECK (11)	TOWER CITY	134

GOAT TYING

Contestant	City	Back #
1 MACI MAHER (12)	MCLAUGHLIN	153
2 KARI HEPPER (9)	KEENE	101
3 CHESNEY GJERMUNDSON (10)	MARSHALL	220
4 MAKLAIN KLEEMANN (9)	KILLDEER	11
5 JAYDA MILLER (12)	BOWMAN	1
6 KAYLA BAUER (10)	MANDAN	44
7 BAILEY GROVE (11)	RAY	10
8 ALLIE WOLLA (9)	TIOGA	87
9 CALE REDLIN (10)	WOODWORTH	144
10 SAMANTHA SABROSKY (12)	GLADSTONE	31
11 JOSELYN FROELICH (11)	SELFRIDGE	188
12 MACKAYLA DEWITT (9)	WATFORD CITY	126
13 REGI STROH (9)	DICKINSON	68

GOAT TYING

Contestant	City	Back #
14 TIMBER HAUSO (11)	RHAME	82
15 KIERA MAVITY (9)	DICKINSON	49
16 DANIELLE FLADELAND (11)	MINOT	136
17 MAZIE MADISON (10)	SIDNEY	133
18 SOPHIA WILSON (9)	JOLIETTE	63
19 KENZIE HOMELVIG (10)	RHAME	128
20 SAYLOR WILSON (11)	BOWMAN	69
21 BILLI FORTIER (10)	WILDROSE	102
22 CHEZNEY ERICKSON (10)	HEBRON	235
23 COREY JOE NEHRING (10)	CENTER	215
24 JEZIMAY WATSON (12)	CAVALIER	226
25 MYAH MOSSET (10)	HAZEN	165
26 LAUREN RIEHL (10)	BISMARCK	159
27 AUTUMN SACKMAN (10)	DICKINSON	186
28 ADRIAN STEIDLER (10)	BISMARCK	111
29 RAYNA MORTENSON (10)	SOURIS	203
30 EVA TASTAD (12)	ROLETTE	206
31 SHERIDAN BUBEL (9)	CENTER	72

TEAM ROPING

Contestant	City	Back #
1 WESTON KLATT (11)	DICKINSON	92
SAM ANDREWS	BOWMAN	75
2 ARENA DELORME (11)	DICKINSON	76
ZACK BERGER	BELFIELD	162
3 TREVOR ANDREWS (9)	BOWMAN	35
KALE HANSEN	KILLDEER	18
4 RAYNA MORTENSON (10)	SOURIS	203
WILL DEMONTIGNY	DUNSEITH	41
5 BRODY REIS (10)	BISMARCK	149
RYLEE REIS	BISMARCK	160
6 LANEY KEPLIN (12)	SAINT JOHN	21
LANDREE GLASS	HEBRON	113
7 KASH BERDAHL (9)	WATFORD CITY	71
STRAN SORENSON	WATFORD CITY	56
8 RYAN INGLIS (11)	REGAN	147
COLE GERHARDT	MANDAN	172
9 CLANCY HORNBERGER (10)	BERTHOLD	199
KATHRYN WAGNER	WESTHOPE	193
10 HAYDEN HUTCHISON (9)	WATFORD CITY	36
TREY BOHMBACH	STANLEY	38
11 MACKAYLA DEWITT (9)	WATFORD CITY	126
JOSH DEWITT	WATFORD CITY	127
12 MACI MAHER (12)	MCLAUGHLIN	153
IZAAK BOEKELMAN	ARNEGARD	130
13 BRODY FROELICH (9)	SELFRIDGE	85
JOSELYN FROELICH	SELFRIDGE	188
14 TREVEN COONRADT (11)	DICKINSON	182
LAYTON SAILER	HAZEN	23
15 HADLY ERICKSON (10)	ALMONT	89
ELI LEPPPELL	KEENE	201
16 TROY BERGQUIST (10)	TURTLE LAKE	245
KAEDYN DEMONTIGNY	RUGBY	79



Rodeo Program

NDHSRA

New Salem HS Rodeo
New Salem, ND
05/15/2022

TEAM ROPING

Contestant City Back #

17	RIGGS ROTENBERGER (10)	LUDLOW	192
	KOLBY SPERRY	BEACH	191
18	CODYN YSTAAS (9)	DICKINSON	27
	TEIGEN MARMON	BOWMAN	55
19	KARI HEPPER (9)	KEENE	101
	CARSON MOSSET	BISMARCK	112
20	SIDNEY SANDSTROM (11)	RAY	24
	BAILEY GROVE	RAY	10
21	JEZIMAY WATSON (12)	CAVALIER	226
	TUCK MYERS	BEACH	166
22	HEADER 1 DRAW (9)	,	0
	WESTON LAPIERRE	KILLDEER, ND	81
23	TREVOR SORGE (11)	GARRISON	54
	TEL SORENSON	WATFORD CITY	33
24	BILLI FORTIER (10)	WILDROSE	102
	ADELITA WAGNER	WESTHOPE	70
25	DANIELLE FLADELAND (11)	MINOT	136
	LOGAN TOPP	GRACE CITY	61
26	TY BRENNNA (10)	KEENE	64
	WYATT SCHWAB	LINTON	48
27	HAYES HANNA (11)	BERTHOLD	105
	SUEDE DALY	EPPING	52
28	LUKE MAVITY (12)	DICKINSON	119
	CHASE HEIM	BISMARCK	16
29	TIMBER HAUSO (11)	RHAME	82
	QUAID LARDY	BOWMAN	93
30	CHANCE MICKELSON (12)	FOXHOLM	26
	LATHAN DEMONTIGNY	RUGBY	14
31	PAIGE DELANEY (9)	ALEXANDER	67
	ALYSSA LLEWELLYN	WIBAUX	108
32	JOSIE LARSON (10)	ALAMO	118
	JASMINE PAVLICEK	DICKINSON	84
33	TANA DEMONTIGNY (11)	DUNSEITH	156
	EVA TASTAD	ROLETTE	206
34	BEAU RINDAHL (9)	SIDNEY	106
	MAZIE MADISON	SIDNEY	133
35	TYLER HANSEN (12)	KILLDEER	173
	CAYDEN KLING	BELFIELD	175
36	KELLIE DUNLOP (10)	ROLLA	194
	CARLEE ROSHAU	BISMARCK	185
37	ADAM STUTE (9)	BOTTINEAU, ND	65
	CARSON HILDRE	VELVA, ND	45
38	EMILY WANER (12)	REEDER	77
	SAMANTHA SABROSKY	GLADSTONE	31
39	TC (TIMOTHY) PETERSON (9)	LEMMON	117
	REBEKAH PETERSON	LEMMON	217
40	COY MARMON (10)	BOWMAN	223
	GAVIN STECKLER	DICKINSON	22
41	JAYDEN MORGAN (12)	BALDWIN	51
	KYLER MORGAN	BALDWIN	202

POLE BENDING

Contestant City Back #

3	KAEDYN DEMONTIGNY (10)	RUGBY	79
4	CHESNEY GJERMUNDSON (10)	MARSHALL	220
5	KYNLEE WOLFF (12)	WING	216
6	AUSTYN SCHAFER (12)	WILTON	95
7	HATTEN KLEEMANN (11)	KILLDEER	137
8	JASMINE PAVLICEK (12)	DICKINSON	84
9	DANIELLE FLADELAND (11)	MINOT	136
10	EVA TASTAD (12)	ROLETTE	206
11	CARLY DEWEY (11)	DUNN CENTER	96
12	ALLIE WOLLA (9)	TIOGA	87
13	DELANA THOMAS (12)	NEW ROCKFORD	107
14	SOFIE HUFF (9)	DONNYBROOK	25
15	KARI HEPPER (9)	KEENE	101
16	ALYSSA MARTIAN (9)	BOWMAN	28
17	TANA DEMONTIGNY (11)	DUNSEITH	156
18	JEZIMAY WATSON (12)	CAVALIER	226
19	LAUREN RIEHL (10)	BISMARCK	159
20	AUTUMN SACKMAN (10)	DICKINSON	186
21	CARLEE ROSHAU (10)	BISMARCK	185
22	CALLIE VOLLMER (9)	WING	32
23	REBEKAH PETERSON (11)	LEMMON	217
24	ALLIE BOPP (12)	STIRUM	3
25	SHAYNA POND (12)	BOWMAN	124
26	EMMA KOEGL (9)	DICKINSON	78
27	JOSIE LARSON (10)	ALAMO	118
28	TIMBER HAUSO (11)	RHAME	82
29	ELLA SCOTT (10)	RICHARDTON	190
30	SHERIDAN BUBEL (9)	CENTER	72
31	HALLE RIVINIUS (12)	ELGIN	229
32	HALEY BUCK (11)	MINOT	135
33	FALLON LACINA (9)	SYKESTON	73
34	MAKLAIN KLEEMANN (9)	KILLDEER	11
35	KIERA MAVITY (9)	DICKINSON	49
36	MEGAN LARSON (11)	HOOPLE	155
37	PAIGE DELANEY (9)	ALEXANDER	67
38	PRESLEY POWELL (11)	ALEXANDER	20
39	JAYDA MILLER (12)	BOWMAN	1
40	COREY JOE NEHRING (10)	CENTER	215
41	SAYLOR WILSON (11)	BOWMAN	69
42	ADRIAN STEIDLER (10)	BISMARCK	111
43	MYAH MOSSET (10)	HAZEN	165
44	LANEY KEPLIN (12)	SAINT JOHN	21
45	GRACIE BLASER (10)	BOWMAN	57
46	KATIE VOLK (10)	PEMBINA	12
47	KENZIE HOMELVIG (10)	RHAME	128

BULL RIDING

Contestant City Back #

1	CARSON HILDRE (9)	VELVA	45
2	BRODY NELSON (11)	MINOT	109

POLE BENDING

Contestant City Back #

1	SOPHIA WILSON (9)	JOLIETTE	63
2	JADA BONOGOFKY (11)	ST. ANTHONY	98



Rodeo Program
NDHSRA

New Salem HS Rodeo
New Salem, ND
05/15/2022

BULL RIDING

Contestant **City** **Back #**

3	IZAAK BOEKELMAN (12)	ARNEGARD	130	_____
4	COLTON KUNZ (11)	NEW SALEM	183	_____
5	TYLER VILLARREAL (11)	MINOT	34	_____
6	TREVEN COONRADT (11)	DICKINSON	182	_____
7	CAYDEN KLING (12)	BELFIELD, ND	175	_____
8	SAM WIELAND (11)	HETTINGER	17	_____
9	JAXSON HOLTER (11)	DONNYBROOK	233	_____
10	JESSE HICKS (11)	DUNN CENTER	180	_____
11	ELI LEPELL (10)	KEENE	201	_____
12	KARTER KUHN (12)	GLEN ULLIN	120	_____
13	LATHAN DEMONTIGNY (12)	RUGBY	14	_____